

### 3 連立方程式① ~連立方程式とその解き方~

学年		組		氏名	
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1 次の計算をなさい。

$$(1) \begin{cases} 3x + 2y = 18 & \dots \textcircled{1} \\ x - 2y = 14 & \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3x + 2y = 18 \\ +) \quad x - 2y = 14 \\ \hline 4x \quad = 32 \\ x \quad = 8 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{array}$$

③を②に代入

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 - 2y = 14 \\ - 2y = 6 \\ y = -3 \end{array}$$

$x = 8 \quad y = -3$
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$$(3) \begin{cases} x = 8y - 1 & \dots \textcircled{1} \\ y = \frac{x+5}{4} & \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

②の両辺に4をかけて整理すると

$$4y = x + 5 \dots \textcircled{3}$$

①を③に代入  $4y = 8y - 1 + 5$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4y - 8y = -1 + 5 \\ -4y = 4 \\ y = -1 \dots \textcircled{4} \end{array}$$

④を①に代入

$$\begin{array}{r} x = 8 \times (-1) - 1 \\ x = -9 \end{array}$$

$x = -9 \quad y = -1$
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$$(5) \begin{cases} 2x - 5y = 20 & \dots \textcircled{1} \\ -3(x - y) + y = -2 & \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

②を整理すると  $-3x + 4y = -2 \dots \textcircled{3}$

$$\textcircled{1} \times 3 \quad 6x - 15y = 60$$

$$\textcircled{3} \times 2 \quad +) \quad -6x + 8y = -4$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -7y = 56 \\ y = -8 \dots \textcircled{4} \end{array}$$

④を①に代入すると  $2x - 5 \times (-8) = 20$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2x = -20 \\ x = -10 \end{array}$$

$x = -10 \quad y = -8$
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$$(2) \begin{cases} 5x + 2y = 1 & \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 3x - 4(x + y) = 7 & \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

②を整理すると  $-x - 4y = 7 \dots \textcircled{3}$

$$\textcircled{1} \times 2 \quad 10x + 4y = 2$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad +) \quad -x - 4y = 7$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9x \quad = 9 \\ x \quad = 1 \dots \textcircled{4} \end{array}$$

④を①に代入すると  $5 \times 1 + 2y = 1$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2y = -4 \\ y = -2 \end{array}$$

$x = 1 \quad y = -2$
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$$(4) \begin{cases} x + \frac{3}{2}y = 20 & \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 0.5y = -x + 10 & \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \times 2 \quad 2x + 3y = 40 \dots \textcircled{3}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \times 10 \quad 5y = -10x + 100 \dots \textcircled{4}$$

④を整理  $10x + 5y = 100 \dots \textcircled{5}$

$$\textcircled{3} \times 5 \quad 10x + 15y = 200$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad -) \quad 10x + 5y = 100$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 10y = 100 \\ y = 10 \dots \textcircled{6} \end{array}$$

⑥を①に代入  $x + 15 = 20$

$$\begin{array}{r} x = 20 - 15 \\ x = 5 \end{array}$$

$x = 5 \quad y = 10$
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$$(6) \begin{cases} 2x - 3y = 1 \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 3x + 2y = 8 \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases} \quad [\text{H21全国学力調査}]$$

$$\textcircled{1} \times 3 \quad 6x - 9y = 3$$

$$\textcircled{2} \times 2 \quad -) \quad 6x + 4y = 16$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -13y = -13 \\ y = 1 \dots \textcircled{3} \end{array}$$

③を①に代入

$$\begin{array}{r} 2x - 3 \times 1 = 1 \\ 2x = 4 \\ x = 2 \end{array}$$

$x = 2 \quad y = 1$
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72.8%

$$(7) \begin{cases} 0.4x - 0.1y = 1.3 \cdots \textcircled{1} \\ 4x - 1 = -\frac{y}{3} \cdots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \times 10 \quad 4x - y = 13 \cdots \textcircled{3}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \times 3 \quad 12x - 3 = -y$$

$$\text{整理して} \quad 12x + y = 3 \cdots \textcircled{4}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad 4x - y = 13$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad +) \quad 12x + y = 3$$

$$16x = 16$$

$$x = 1 \cdots \textcircled{5}$$

⑤を③に代入

$$4 \times 1 - y = 13$$

$$y = -9$$

$x = 1 \quad y = -9$
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$$(8) \begin{cases} 3x - y = 5 \cdots \textcircled{1} \\ x + 2y = 4 \cdots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

①×2  $6x - 2y = 10$  [H14宮城県入試問題]

$$+) \quad x + 2y = 4$$

$$7x = 14$$

$$x = 2 \cdots \textcircled{3}$$

③を②に代入

$$2 + 2y = 4$$

$$2y = 2$$

$$y = 1$$

または代入法で解くと

$$\textcircled{2} \text{を变形すると} \quad x = -2y + 4 \cdots \textcircled{3}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \text{を}\textcircled{1}\text{に代入} \quad 3(-2y + 4) - y = 5$$

$$-6y + 12 - y = 5$$

$$-7y = -7$$

$$y = 1 \cdots \textcircled{4}$$

④を③に代入

$$x = -2 \times 1 + 4$$

$$= 2$$

$x = 2 \quad y = 1$
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2 連立方程式  $\begin{cases} ax - by = -13 \cdots \textcircled{1} \\ bx + ay = 1 \cdots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$

の解が、方程式  $x = -1, y = 2$  であるとき、 $a, b$  の値を求めなさい。

方程式の解  $x = -1, y = 2$  を①, ②に代入すると

$$\begin{cases} -a - 2b = -13 \\ -b + 2a = 1 \end{cases}$$

$$\text{整理すると} \quad \begin{cases} -a - 2b = -13 \cdots \textcircled{3} \\ 2a - b = 1 \cdots \textcircled{4} \end{cases}$$

③, ④を連立方程式として解き、 $a, b$  を求めればよい。

$a = 3 \quad b = 5$
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