

2 正負の数 ② ~ 加法と減法 ~

学年		組		氏名	
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1 次の計算をしなさい。

$$\begin{aligned} (1) \quad & (+5) + (+3) \\ & = + (5 + 3) \\ & = + 8 \end{aligned}$$

8

$$\begin{aligned} (2) \quad & (-2) + (-7) \\ & = - (2 + 7) \\ & = - 9 \end{aligned}$$

-9

$$\begin{aligned} (3) \quad & (+6) + (-3) \\ & = + (6 - 3) \\ & = + 3 \end{aligned}$$

3

$$\begin{aligned} (4) \quad & (+1) + (-8) \\ & = - (8 - 1) \\ & = - 7 \end{aligned}$$

-7

$$\begin{aligned} (5) \quad & (-5) + (+9) \\ & = + (9 - 5) \\ & = 4 \end{aligned}$$

4

$$\begin{aligned} (6) \quad & (-11) + (+2) \\ & = - (11 - 2) \\ & = - 9 \end{aligned}$$

-9

$$(7) \quad (+4) + (-4)$$

0

$$(8) \quad (-6) + 0$$

-6

$$(9) \quad 0 + (+12)$$

12

2 次の計算をしなさい。

$$\begin{aligned} (1) \quad & (-10) + (+7) + (+10) \\ & = (-10) + (+10) + (+7) \\ & = 0 + (+7) \end{aligned}$$

7

$$\begin{aligned} (2) \quad & (+4) + (-2) + (-6) + (+5) \\ & = (+4) + (+5) + (-2) + (-6) \\ & = (+9) + (-8) \\ & = + (9 - 8) \end{aligned}$$

1

3 次の計算をしなさい。

$$\begin{aligned} (1) \quad & (+4) - (+2) \\ & = (+4) + (-2) \\ & = + (4 - 2) \\ & = 2 \end{aligned}$$

2

$$\begin{aligned} (2) \quad & (+3) - (+7) \\ & = (+3) + (-7) \\ & = - (7 - 3) \\ & = - 4 \end{aligned}$$

-4

$$\begin{aligned} (3) \quad & (-5) - (+8) \\ & = (-5) + (-8) \\ & = - (5 + 8) \\ & = - 13 \end{aligned}$$

-13

$$\begin{aligned} (4) \quad & (+1) - (-6) \\ & = (+1) + (+6) \\ & = + (1 + 6) \\ & = 7 \end{aligned}$$

7

$$\begin{aligned} (5) \quad & (-9) - (-7) \\ & = (-9) + (+7) \\ & = - (9 - 7) \\ & = - 2 \end{aligned}$$

-2

$$\begin{aligned} (6) \quad & (-3) - (-3) \\ & = (-3) + (+3) \end{aligned}$$

0

$$\begin{aligned} (7) \quad & 0 - (+10) \\ & = 0 + (-10) \end{aligned}$$

-10

$$(8) \quad (-8) - 0$$

-8

$$\begin{aligned} (9) \quad & 0 - (-5) \\ & = 0 + (+5) \end{aligned}$$

5