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$$1 \quad 51 + 2049 = 2100$$

$$3 \quad 48 \times 102 = 4896$$

$$5 \quad 6.83 \times 0.5 = 3.415$$

$$7 \quad \frac{5}{3} + \frac{2}{7} = \frac{35}{21} + \frac{6}{21}$$

$$= \frac{35+6}{21}$$

$$= \frac{41}{21}$$

$$9 \quad \frac{5}{9} \div 0.6 = \frac{5}{9} \div \frac{6}{10}$$

$$= \frac{5}{9} \times \frac{10}{6}$$

$$= \frac{50}{54}$$

$$= \frac{25}{27}$$

$$11 \quad 17.5 - 12.5 \div 2.5 - 2$$

$$= 17.5 - 5 - 2$$

$$= 10.5$$

$$2 \quad 783 - 294 = 489$$

$$4 \quad 2.38 - 0.8 = 1.58$$

小数点をそろえて計算します。

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{筆算では} \quad 2.38 \\ \quad - 0.8 \quad \quad \quad \text{となります。} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$6 \quad 108.8 \div 0.32 = 340$$

$$8 \quad 5.4 + \frac{3}{10} = \frac{54}{10} + \frac{3}{10}$$

$$= \frac{57}{10}$$

$$\text{または} \quad 5.4 + 0.3 = 5.7$$

$$10 \quad \frac{3}{7} \times \frac{7}{3} - 3 \div \frac{10}{3} = \frac{3 \times 7}{7 \times 3} - \frac{3 \times 3}{10}$$

$$= 1 - \frac{9}{10}$$

$$= \frac{1}{10}$$

$$12 \quad 36 - (8 - 2) \times 3 \div 6$$

$$= 36 - 6 \times 3 \div 6$$

$$= 36 - 18 \div 6$$

$$= 36 - 3$$

$$= 33$$