

# 1 対話の開始・終了

・対話の始めと終わりの挨拶をする。

<使用例> ※【 】内は関連する校種(ただしあくまでも目安であり,必ずしもその校種で行うものではない。)

①

A: Hi, how are you?

B: I'm good. And you?

A: I'm good. What food do you like?

B: I like fruits.

A: What fruit do you like?

B: I like apples.

A: Thank you.

B: See you.

【全校種】

②

A: Hello. How are you doing?

B: I'm doing great. How about you?

A: Not bad. What club do you want to join?

B: I want to join the tennis club.

A: Can you play tennis well?

B: I'm not good at playing tennis. But I like watching tennis.

A: Good luck in the tennis club.

B: Thanks.

A: Nice talking to you.

B: Nice talking to you, too.

【中・高等学校】

## 2 繰り返し

・相手の話した内容の中心となる語や文を繰り返して、理解していることを伝える。

(①④⑤)

・相手が1回で聞き取れていないときに、もう一度繰り返して内容を伝える。(②)

・店員とお客のやり取りで、注文を繰り返して確かめる。(③)

<使用例> ※【 】内は関連する校種(ただしあくまでも目安であり、必ずしもその校種で行うものではない。)

①

A:What country do you like?  
B:I like America.  
A:America!

【小学校】

②

A:What's your name?  
B:My name is Michael.  
A:Ah. ...  
B:My name is M-I-C-H-A-E-L. Michael.  
A:OK. I see. Nice to meet you, Michael.  
B:Nice to meet you, too.

【小学校】

③

A>Welcome to my shop. What would you like?  
B:I'd like a hamburger and a grape juice.  
A:A hamburger and a grape juice. Anything else?  
B>No, thank you. How much is it?

【小学校】

④

A:Where is your favorite place in our town?  
B:My favorite place is the city library.  
A:Oh, your favorite place is the city library. Do you like to read books?  
B:Yes. I read books every day.

【中学校】

⑤

A:Have you ever traveled abroad?  
B:Yes. I have been to Guam three times.  
A:Wow! Three times!  
B:I enjoyed scuba diving and shopping.  
A:Oh, you enjoyed scuba diving. I'm jealous!

【高等学校】

※対話表現の段階

(1)単語を繰り返す。

↓

(2)スペルを述べて  
確認する。

↓

(3)句を繰り返す。

↓

(4)文を繰り返す。

### 3 一言感想

・相手の話した内容に対して自分の感想を簡単に述べ、理解していることを伝える。

<使用例> ※【 】内は関連する校種(ただしあくまでも目安であり,必ずしもその校種で行うものではない。)

①

A:When is your birthday?  
B:My birthday is August 28th.  
A:I see. What do you want for your birthday?  
B:I want a soccer ball. I like soccer.  
A:Nice.

【小学校】

②

A:What is your favorite subject?  
B:My favorite subject is English.  
A:Do you study English every day?  
B:Yes I do. I studied it for two hours last night.  
A:Amazing!

【中学校】

③

A:What are you going to do this weekend?  
B:I'm going to see my friends, and I'm thinking of going to Tokyo Disneyland with them.  
A:That sounds interesting.

【中学校】

④

A:I failed the Eiken test.  
B:That's too bad. Are you going to take it again?  
A:Yes. I will try it again in January.  
B:I know you studied very hard. I'm sure you can pass it next time.  
A:Thank you.

【高等学校】

※対話表現の段階

(1)単語で感想を言う。  
(Interesting.)

↓

(2)句で感想を言う。  
(Sounds interesting.)

↓

(3)文で感想を言う。  
(That sounds interesting.)

## 4 確かめ

- ・相手の話した内容が聞き取れなかった場合に再度の発話を促す。(①②)
- ・相手の話したことの意図を確認する。(③④)

<使用例> ※【 】内は関連する校種(ただしあくまでも目安であり,必ずしもその校種で行うものではない。)

①

A:What subject do you like?  
B:I like math.  
A:Pardon?  
B:I like math.  
A:Oh, I see.

【小学校】

②

A:What is your favorite food?  
B:Could you say that again?  
A:What food do you like?  
B:Oh, I like Japanese food.  
A:What Japanese food do you like?  
B:I like soba.

【中学校】

③

A:To tell you the truth. I am going out with her.  
B:Excuse me, what did you say?  
A:I am going out with her.  
B:Wow! I can't believe it! When did you ask her out?  
A:Two weeks ago.  
B:You've got a girlfriend. Congratulations!

【高等学校】

④

A:What's up ?  
B:I can't continue to play baseball. I am looking for a new club activity.  
A:You mean you'll quit the baseball team?  
B:That's right.  
A:Why?  
B:Because my left knee hurts too much.

【高等学校】

※対話表現の段階

(1)聞き取れなかったことを聞き直す。

↓

(2)聞き取れた上で意図を確認する。

## 5 関連する質問

- ・相手の話した内容についてより詳しく知るために、内容に関わる質問をする。(①③④)
- ・自分が話した内容について相手にも聞く。(②④)

<使用例> ※【 】内は関連する校種(ただしあくまでも目安であり、必ずしもその校種で行うものではない。)

①

A:Where do you want to go?  
B:I want to go to America.  
A:Why?  
B:I want to see the Statue of Liberty.

【小学校】

②

A:Where did you go this summer?  
B:I went to Fukushima. I ate a peach. It was delicious.  
A:Do you like peaches?  
B:Yes, I do. I like peaches.

【小学校】

③

A:What do you think about global warming?  
B:I think we have to stop it.  
A:Why do you think so?  
B:Because it's bad for the environment.  
A:What can you do to stop global warming?  
B:I can recycle PET bottles.

【中学校】

④

A:I have a lot of things that I want. Ah, I want to be rich.  
B:What do you want now?  
A:I want a car, an expensive watch, a new laptop, jewels and so on.  
B:Wow! You have to work so hard!  
A:Uh, I don't want to. How nice it would be if I won 100 million yen in the lottery. What would you buy if you won 100 million yen in the lottery?  
B:Let's see. I would buy a house and save the left over money.

【高等学校】

※対話表現の段階

(1)単語で質問をする。  
(What?)

↓

(2)句で質問をする。  
(What food?)

↓

(3)文で質問をする。  
(What food do you like?)

## 6 相づち・つなぎ言葉

・相づちを打ったり, つなぎ言葉を用いたりする。

<使用例> ※【 】内は関連する校種(ただしあくまでも目安であり, 必ずしもその校種で行うものではない。)

①

A: What season do you like?

B: I like spring.

A: Me, too.

【小学校】

②

A: He plays baseball very well. How about you? Are you good at playing baseball?

B: No, I'm not.

A: Me, neither.

【中学校】

③

A: Where do you want to go?

B: I want to go to Kyoto.

A: Why do you want to go there?

B: Because I want to visit many temples.

A: What do you want to do there?

B: Let me see... Oh, I want to study the history of Buddhism.

【中学校】

④

A: I've gained weight recently.

B: Uh-huh. How much weight did you gain?

A: I got on the scale and I put on 5kilos.

B: Oh, wow. Then you have to go on a diet.

A: So I've started jogging every morning.

B: That's good for you.

【高等学校】

## 7 自分のことを伝える

- ・相手の問いに対する回答に、更に自分の考え等を加える。
- ・相手の答えを受けて、自分のことを伝える。

<使用例> ※【 】内は関連する校種(ただしあくまでも目安であり、必ずしもその校種で行うものではない。)

①

A:What time do you usually go to bed?  
B:I usually go to bed at eight.  
A:Oh, very early! I usually go to bed at eleven.

【小学校】

②

A:What season do you like?  
B:I like spring.  
A:Why do you like spring?  
B:Because I like Hanami. I like to see cherry blossoms.  
A:Oh, I see. I like autumn. I like to see autumn leaves.  
They are very beautiful.

【中学校】

③

A:Did you decide what club you are going to join?  
B:Uh, Yes. I like football, so I'm going to join the football club.  
A:Have you ever played it?  
B:No, I haven't. I like to watch football games, but I want to try to play it at high school.  
A:Oh, really? I like football, too. Let's join the football club together.

【高等学校】

※対話表現の段階

(1)相手が話したことと同じ内容で自分のことを伝える。

↓

(2)話している内容から発展させて自分のことを伝える。

## 8 意見を言う

・相手の話について、意見を言う。

<使用例> ※【 】内は関連する校種(ただしあくまでも目安であり、必ずしもその校種で行うものではない。)

①

A: Have you ever seen the “Back to the Future” films?

B: Yes, I have. They were very interesting.

A: I think “Back to the Future” is the best film series ever, and the first one is the best in the series. What do you think?

B: Oh, you think so? In my opinion, the second one is the best. It’s more exciting.

【中学校】

②

A: What do you think about going to Tokyo for our school trip?

B: It seems like a good idea. We can visit Tokyo Disneyland.

A: I see. What do you think about it?

C: From my point of view, it’s not a good idea. We are not going for fun. It’s better to go to Kyoto to learn about history and culture.

D: I have the same opinion as C.

A: OK. Let’s go to Kyoto for our school trip.

【高等学校】



## 9 賛成・反対する

・相手の意見に対して賛成または反対する。

<使用例> ※【 】内は関連する校種(ただしあくまでも目安であり,必ずしもその校種で行うものではない。)

①

A:Let's play soccer.

B:Yes, let's.

【小学校】

②

A:How do we go to the zoo?

B:I think we should go there by train. It saves time.

A:That's a good idea.

【中学校】

③

A:What should we sing at the chorus contest?

B:I want to sing "A". It's a very good song. We can win the first place prize if we sing it.

A:I don't agree with you. "A" is very difficult. No one can play the piano perfectly. How about singing "B"?

C:I think "B" is better than "A".

【高等学校】

④

A:The event has ended.

B:What did you think about it?

A:It was a big success, wasn't it?

B:I have no doubt. We had a great time. The performance was amazing.

【高等学校】

※対話表現の段階

(1)賛成または反対  
をする。

↓

(2)賛成または反対  
をした上で意見  
を述べる。

## 10 流れを変える

・対話の流れを変えて別の話題にする。

<使用例> ※【 】内は関連する校種(ただしあくまでも目安であり,必ずしもその校種で行うものではない。)

①

A:How fast can you run a 100-meter sprint?  
B:I can run a 100-meter sprint in 11 seconds.  
A:Wow! You can run very fast. By the way, what club are you going to join?  
B:I'm going to join the track and field club.  
A:That's nice.

【高等学校】

②

A:What do you usually do on your days off?  
B:I like to play sports. Playing sports helps me feel refreshed.  
A:Sounds like fun. What sports do you like to play?  
B:I like winter sports such as skiing and snowboarding. I'm looking forward to the winter vacation.  
A:That reminds me, are you going to go skiing in Hokkaido again this year?  
B:Yes, I am.  
A:I'd like to come with you. Can I?  
B:Yes. Let's go together.

【高等学校】

③

A:This homework is very difficult.  
B:I think so, too.  
A:Let's do it together later.  
B:OK. That aside, let's have lunch first. I'm hungry.  
A:Good idea!

【高等学校】

### 【参考】

文部科学省:「小学校外国語活動・外国語研修ガイドブック」,2017

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